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# Patterns of Irregular Verbs

## 不規則動詞的規則

伍德基

T.K.Ng

# (I) AAA Type

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
bet	bet	bet	打賭
bid	bid	bid	出價 / 競投
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	廣播
burst	burst	burst	爆破
cast	cast	cast	投擲
cost	cost	cost	花費
cut	cut	cut	切割



Infinitive

不定式

Past Tense

過去式

Past Participle

過去分詞

Meaning

解釋

forecast

forecast

forecast

預測

hit

hit

hit

打擊

hurt

hurt

hurt

損傷

let

let

let

容讓

put

put

put

安放

read

read

read

閱讀

set

set

set

放置



Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
shut	shut	shut	關閉
slit	slit	slit	扯裂
split	split	split	割裂
spread	spread	spread	伸展
sweat	sweat	sweat	流汗
thrust	thrust	thrust	推逼



## (II) ABA Type

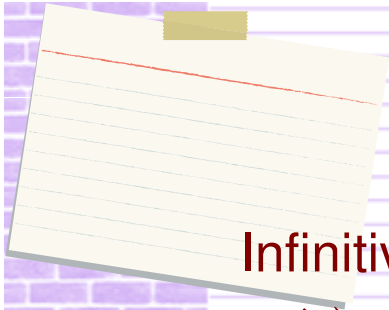
Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
become	became	become	變為
come	came	come	到來
run	ran	run	奔跑

## (III) ABB Type

### 1) A change in a vowel letter

詞中一個元音字母變成另一個元音字母

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
awake	awoke	awoke	喚醒
dig	dug	dug	挖掘
get	got	got	得到
hang	hung	hung	懸掛
hold	held	held	握拿



**Infinitive**  
不定式

**Past Tense**  
過去式

**Past Participle**  
過去分詞

**Meaning**  
解釋

shine

shone

shone

照耀

sit

sat

sat

坐下

stick

stuck

stuck

黏貼

win

won

won

戰勝

## 2) One of the duplicated vowel letters is missed

詞中兩個重覆的元音字母只剩下一個

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
bleed	bled	bled	流血
breed	bred	bred	產子
feed	fed	fed	餵食
meet	met	met	遇見
shoot	shot	shot	射擊
speed	sped	sped	催促

### 3) A duplicated letter is missed, ended with -t

詞中兩個重疊的字母剩下一個，字尾添 -t

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
creep	crept	crept	爬行
dwell	dwelt	dwelt	居住
feel	felt	felt	感覺
keep	kept	kept	保持
kneel	knelt	knelt	跪下



Infinitive  
不定式

Past Tense  
過去式

Past Participle  
過去分詞

Meaning  
解釋

sleep

slept

slept

睡眠

smell

smelt

smelt

嗅聞

spell

spelt

spelt

拼字

sweep

swept

swept

打掃

weep

wept

wept

哭泣

## 4) Ended with -t

詞尾字母變成 -t

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
bend	bent	bent	扭曲
bite	bit	bit	叮咬
build	built	built	建造
deal	dealt	dealt	對付
lend	lent	lent	借給



Infinitive

不定式

Past Tense

過去式

Past Participle

過去分詞

Meaning

解釋

lose

lost

lost

丟失

send

sent

sent

發送

spend

spent

spent

花費

## 5) An additional -d or -t ending

詞尾添加 -d 或 -t

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
burn	burnt	burnt	燃燒
dream	dreamt	dreamt	夢想
hear	heard	heard	聽到
learn	learnt	learnt	學習
mean	meant	meant	意指
spoil	spoilt	spoilt	破壞

## 6) Ended with -ought or -aught

詞尾變成 -ought 或 -aught

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
bring	brought	brought	攜帶
buy	bought	bought	購買
catch	caught	caught	捕捉
fight	fought	fought	打鬥
seek	sought	sought	尋求
teach	taught	taught	教導
think	thought	thought	認為、想



## 7) -ay → -aid

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
lay	laid	laid	放置、產卵
pay	paid	paid	付出
say	said	said	說出



8) -ind → -ound

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
bind	bound	bound	捆綁
find	found	found	找尋
grind	ground	ground	碾磨
wind	wound	wound	纏繞，上鍊

## 9) Others 其他

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
flee	fled	fled	逃走
have/has	had	had	有
lead	led	led	引導
leave	left	left	離開
make	made	made	製造
sell	sold	sold	售賣
stand	stood	stood	站立
tell	told	told	告訴
understand	understood	understood	明白



## (IV) ABC Type

### 1) i - a - u pattern

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
begin	began	begun	開始
drink	drank	drunk	喝飲
ring	rang	rung	搖響
sing	sang	sung	歌唱



Infinitive

不定式

Past Tense

過去式

Past Participle

過去分詞

Meaning

解釋

sink

sank

sunk

沉沒

spin

span

spun

旋轉

spring

sprang

sprung

彈跳

swim

swam

swum

游泳

## 2) Past participle ended with -en

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
arise	arose	arisen	引起
be / am, is /are	was / were	been	是
beat	beat	beaten	打敗
break	broke	broken	打碎
choose	chose	chosen	選擇
drive	drove	driven	駕駛
eat	ate	eaten	吃下



**Infinitive**

不定式

**Past Tense**

過去式

**Past Participle**

過去分詞

**Meaning**

解釋

fall

fell

fallen

落下

forget

forgot

forgotten

預測

forgive

forgave

forgiven

原諒

freeze

froze

frozen

凍結

give

gave

given

給予

hide

hid

hidden

躲藏

ride

rode

ridden

乘騎



Infinitive

不定式

Past Tense

過去式

Past Participle

過去分詞

Meaning

解釋

rise

rose

risen

升起

see

saw

seen

看見

shake

shook

shaken

搖動

speak

spoke

spoken

演說

steal

stole

stolen

偷竊

take

took

taken

拿取

wake

woke

woken

弄醒

write

wrote

written

寫作

### 3) Past participle ended with -wn

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
blow	blew	blown	吹出
draw	drew	drawn	畫下 / 拉拖
fly	flew	flown	飛走
grow	grew	grown	生長
know	knew	known	知道
show	showed	shown	出示
throw	threw	thrown	投擲

## 4) Others

Infinitive

不定式

Past Tense

過去式

Past Participle

過去分詞

Meaning

解釋

bear

bore

born

出世

do

did

done

做

go

went

gone

去

lie

lay

lain

躺下

tear

tore

torn

撕裂

wear

wore

worn

穿上



## (V) Others

Infinitive 不定式	Past Tense 過去式	Past Participle 過去分詞	Meaning 解釋
can	could	-	能
may	might	-	可以
must	must	-	應該
shall	should	-	將
will	would	-	將